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Answers of President KIM IL SUNG to Questions Put by Yugoslav News Agency Tanjug Foreign Editor

Independence and Unity Essential for Non-Aligned Countries

PYONGYANG, June 30 (KCNA)—Follows the full text of the answers of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung to the questions put by the foreign editor of the Yugoslav News Agency Tanjug:

QUESTION: How do you, esteemed President Kim Il Sung, estimate the role of the non-alignment in the present world?

ANSWER: At present, the non-alignment is playing a very great role in the struggle against imperialism and colonialism, for national liberation and sovereignty, peace and social progress.

The non-alignment is a powerful anti-imperialist revolutionary force of the present times. With the appearance of the non-alignment on the stage of history as an independent political force, the balance of world forces has tipped in favour of the revolution. With the expansion and development of the non-alignment the revolutionary forces of the world have been decisively strengthened, whereas the imperialist forces have been weakened tangibly.

The triumphant advance of the non-alignment is dealing heavy blows at the imperialists and colonialists, and greatly inspiring and encouraging the anti-imperialist revolutionary struggle of the oppressed peoples and the peoples of the newly-emerging forces.

As the days go by, the non-alignment is exerting ever greater influence on the cause of the world revolution and the international developments. Thanks to the common struggle of the non-aligned countries many international problems are now correctly solved. This shows that the concerted action of the peoples of non-aligned countries can put an end to the arbitrariness of the imperialists on the international arena and bring solutions to all problems in the interests of progressive peoples. The greater the role of the non-alignment is, the earlier the victory of the common cause of the peoples of the countries of the newly-emerging forces will come.

Scared by the rapid expansion and development of the non-alignment today, the imperialists are making every effort to curb the influence of this movement and undermine it. They are sowing discord and antagonism among the non-aligned countries in an attempt to disrupt and disintegrate the non-alignment from within. Therefore, in order to increase the role of the non-alignment, the non-aligned countries must frustrate the disruptive, alienating moves of the imperialists and bring about firm unity.

For a firm unity all the non-aligned countries need to organically link their national interests with the interests of the non-alignment as a whole, pooling their strength for their common goal.

The non-aligned countries have good grounds for unity. In the past they were all subjected to the oppression and exploitation of the imperialists, and are today struggling for national independence and the building of a new society. They are closely linked with each other by community of their former lots and the identity of their present endeavours. We consider that these countries must exert special efforts to strengthen their unity so as to further enhance the role of the non-alignment in compliance with the requirements of the present situation.

QUESTION: What do you think of the mutual relations between the non-aligned countries' political and economic independence and their cooperations?

ANSWER: The maintenance of independence by the non-aligned countries and the development of cooperation among them do not contradict each other. The maintenance of and respect for national independence constitute the prerequisite and basis for the unity and cooperation of countries.

Independence is the life and soul of a country and people. It is essential for any country to firmly maintain an independent stand. Only then can it defend its national dignity and honour, safeguard its national independence, achieve prosperity, and help develop the unity and cooperation among countries on a truly voluntary and equal footing.

"Cooperation" between countries which is not based on independence gives rise to inequality and subordination. That is why the developing countries are now resolutely combatting the attempts of the imperialists headed by the U.S. imperialists to trample upon the sovereignty of other countries and subjugate them politically under the cloak of "cooperation."

As for the cooperation between the non-aligned countries, this is an important factor making for the consolidation of their political and economic independence and the achievement of their national prosperity.

The non-aligned countries respect each other's independence and have truly cooperative relations. If these countries closely cooperate while maintaining independence, they can nullify the imperialists' aggression and subversive activities, consolidate national independence and successfully solve the difficult and complex problems arising in the building of a new society.

The non-aligned countries, the countries of the newly-emerging forces, account for the greater part of the world's population and territory, have inexhaustible natural resources and possess many experiences and techniques to exchange. If the non-aligned countries

tap and make an effective use of these vast potentialities by strengthening their economic and technical cooperation, they can build an independent national economy with credit in a short period of time.

To unite, cooperate and strengthen international solidarity on an independent basis is the principle invariably followed by the Government of our Republic. The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea will endeavour to further strengthen and develop the cooperation with the non-aligned countries, the countries of the newly-emerging forces, on the principle of independence, and energetically fight on to hasten the victory of the common cause of the progressive peoples the world over.

QUESTION: Will you please tell me of the preparations for the Colombo Summit Conference and of what you expect from this conference?

ANSWER: The Summit Conference of the Non-Aligned Countries in Colombo in August is going to take place at a time when the people's struggle against imperialism, colonialism and racism, for national independence and sovereignty is mounting higher than ever before and when the non-alignment is displaying increasingly greater vitality in the international arena. For its scale and the importance of the questions placed on its agenda, the forthcoming summit will be of great importance in the development of the non-alignment.

At present all the progressive peoples of the world, to say nothing of the peoples of the non-aligned countries, show a great interest in the Fifth Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries and unanimously wish it success.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean people join the peoples of all the other non-aligned countries in attaching a great significance to the Colombo Summit and are actively pushing ahead with the preparations for its success. Our country will do its best at the forthcoming summit to strengthen and develop the non-alignment.

The Colombo Summit will take up the urgent international problems of the moment. The preliminary agenda for the conference includes burning questions such as the review and appraisal of the international political situation, and the international economic situation and development. We are positive that these questions will be discussed and solved in conformity with the common interests of the non-aligned countries.

We expect that the forthcoming summit will adopt potent measures for smashing the imperialists' moves to invade and plunder the countries of newly-emerging forces and giving more effective support and encouragement to the peoples' struggle for freedom, liberation and the consolidation of national independence, and that it will take practical steps to abolish the old international economic order introduced wilfully by the imperialists and establish a new international economic order conforming to the will and interests of the progressive peoples of the world. We also expect the conference to pay deep attention to the strengthening of unity and cooperation of the non-aligned countries and to the organizational unity and development of this movement.

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea will work hard to ensure that the Fifth Summit become a historic conference which will demonstrate the united strength of the non-alignment and make a great contribution to the development of this movement.

QUESTION: What methods can the non-aligned countries employ to support the reunification of Korea?

ANSWER: The question of the Korean reunification, as a question of restoring the territory and people robbed by the foreign imperialists and establishing the sovereignty of the Korean nation for the whole country, is a link in the common cause of the non-aligned countries against imperialism and for independence. Therefore, in order to achieve the reunification of Korea it is necessary to strengthen the unity with the international revolutionary forces while increasing our own internal revolutionary forces.

The Korean people have always enjoyed support and encouragement from the non-aligned countries in their struggle to make the U.S. army withdraw from south Korea and achieve the independent, peaceful reunification of the country. The heads of state of many non-aligned countries have until now actively supported our people's cause of national reunification in the international arena, including the Summit Conferences of Non-Aligned Countries. Particularly the Fourth Summit denounced the foreign interference in the internal affairs of Korea and the "two Koreas" plot, and adopted a resolution demanding the withdrawal of all foreign troops occupying south Korea under the U.N. flag.

This support and encouragement of the non-aligned countries greatly inspire our people in their struggle for the independent, peaceful reunification of the country.

The first question which must be solved for the independent, peaceful reunification of Korea is the withdrawal of all foreign troops from south Korea and the replacement of the Korean Armistice Agreement with a peace agreement, in accordance with the resolution of the 30th Session of the UN General Assembly. In solving such questions, our people highly value the active support and encouragement of the non-aligned countries.

Today an important question facing the non-aligned countries in supporting the Korean people's struggle for national reunification is to make south Korea too hot for the U.S. imperialists by more extensively arousing international public opinion supporting the reunification of Korea. This is essential to prevent another war in Korea, preserve peace in Asia and the rest of the world, and reunify Korea independently by peaceful means. We hope that the non-aligned countries will thoroughly isolate U.S. imperialism and the south Korean puppet clique in all parts of the world and widely expose their criminal moves for another war in south Korea and their "two Koreas" plot, thus more strongly arousing international public opinion supporting the independent, peaceful reunification of Korea.

It is our firm belief that the non-aligned countries will, in the future, too, as in the past, express active support and firm solidarity for the Korean people's struggle for the independent, peaceful reunification of the country and take positive measures helpful to Korea's reunification at the forthcoming Fifth Summit in particular.

I take this opportunity to express my deep thanks to the governments and peoples of the non-aligned countries including Yugoslavia for the active support and encouragement they have rendered so far to the Korean people in their cause of independent, peaceful reunification.

QUESTION: Esteemed President, what is your opinion of the relations between Korea and Yugoslavia? And please tell me about the cooperation of our two countries in making preparations for the Colombo Summit and in the whole system of the non-alignment.

ANSWER: The friendship and cooperation between the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia are blossoming and developing daily. This reflects the present-day requirement of the international communist movement for independence and the common desire of the peoples of the countries of the newly-emerging forces who have recently appeared on the international arena.

We are satisfied with the rapid expansion and development of friendship and cooperation in all fields between Korea and Yugoslavia.

The visit to Yugoslavia of a Party and government delegation of our country in June last year was a landmark in developing the friendship and cooperation between our two countries. Our visit to Yugoslavia further deepened the mutual trust and friendship between the leaders of the two countries and developed the friendship and cooperation between our two Parties and peoples onto a new higher stage.

We always remember our memorable meeting with Comrade Josip Broz Tito, the outstanding leader of the Yugoslav people and an intimate friend of the Korean people, and the warm welcome and hospitality accorded us by the Yugoslav Government and people.

Since our visit to Yugoslavia the contacts and visits between the two Parties, Governments and peoples of Korea and Yugoslavia have increased, the mutual support and solidarity in the political field have been further strengthened, and economic and technical cooperation expanded and developed. We think this is very gratifying.

Based on the principles of complete equality and independence, the friendship and cooperation between our two countries expanding and developing with each passing day are genuine and fruitful. We highly value our friendship and cooperation with Yugoslavia and will make every effort in the future to further strengthen and develop the friendship and solidarity with the Yugoslav people.

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia are also closely cooperating with each other in their preparations for the Fifth Summit of the Non-Aligned States to be held in Sri Lanka in the near future and in their work of developing the non-alignment as a whole. Our two countries have already exchanged useful views on many occasions and reached agreements on the important questions confronting the non-alignment at present and on the question of further developing it.

The friendship and cooperation between our two countries based on the lofty ideals of the non-alignment help largely towards the solution of the important problems facing the non-alignment at the present times and towards its further development.

It is our firm conviction that the good relations of friendship and cooperation between our two countries will further expand and develop in the future amidst the joint struggle for the victory of the cause of socialism and communism and for the strengthening and development of the non-alignment.

Aggressive Nature of Imperialism Never Changes

— *Joint Article of Rodong Sinmun and Kunroja* —

PYONGYANG Jun. 28 (KCNA)—On the occasion of "Day of Struggle against U.S. Imperialism," Rodong Sinmun and Kunroja, organs of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, published a joint article headlined "The Aggressive Nature of Imperialism Never Changes," which was carried in Rodong Sinmun on June 26 and reprinted in all papers here.

Follows the full text of the article:

Twenty-six years have passed since the U.S. imperialists provoked a war of aggression in Korea.

The Korean War started by U.S. imperialism stripped it stark naked to reveal its true colour, ferocity and barbarism as the chieftain of aggression and war and roundly exposed its vulnerability.

After suffering a defeat in its war of aggression in Korea, U.S. imperialism has been dealt one hard blow after another, before its wounds were healed, by the powerful revolutionary struggle of the popular masses once oppressed and maltreated, and has been driven into a more acute crisis.

But, the U.S. imperialists, far from drawing a proper lesson from this, still refuse to renounce their wild ambition for world supremacy. Resorting to the policies of aggression and plunder, they are craftily working to lay a roadblock on the way of the revolutionary cause of the people and gravely menacing world peace and security.

It must be noted that the U.S. imperialists are still occupying the southern half of our country and committing all kinds of criminal acts while intensifying new war provocation manoeuvres against the northern half of the Republic.

Today when imperialism is going downhill and its vulnerability and corruption have become most pronounced, its aggressive and predatory nature is taking a more ferocious and crafty form.

In order to defend world peace and win victory in the revolutionary cause of the people, it is necessary to clearly see through the aggressive nature of imperialism and fight staunchly against its policies of aggression and war.

No Wolf Will Become Lamb

Imperialism is aggressive and predatory by nature. Imperialism can not exist without aggression and plunder.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"It is the nature of imperialism to perpetrate aggression and plunder. Imperialism which is not aggressive would no longer be imperialism. Imperialism will not change its aggressive nature before it dies."

The aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism has its socio-economic basis in the capitalist system itself under the reign of the monopolies.

Monopoly is the basic characteristic of imperialism and its intrinsic nature.

What the imperialist monopolies seek is to get the maximum monopolistic high-rate profits. Without squeezing the monopolistic high-rate profits, the monopoly capital can neither maintain its existence nor expand and consolidate its monopolistic position.

Insatiable is the greed of the monopoly capital for the maximum profits.

To gratify this brigandish lust, the imperialist monopolies commit without hesitation all kinds of criminal brutalities, harshly exploiting and fleecing the people at home, wresting others' territories and vanquishing other nations. The whole history of imperialism up to date is a history of aggression stained with blood and a cursed history of pillage. Imperialism was born of the sea of blood in aggression and pillage and has fattened on the blood of aggression and plunder.

A war of aggression brings a shower of undue profits to the big monopolies while spelling immeasurable distress to the masses of millions of, tens of millions of the people.

The annual profits reaped by the U.S. imperialist monopolies averaged 5,400 million dollars in the period between 1936 and 1939 before World War Two. And they jumped to 21,500 million dollars during World War Two from 1941 to 1945. In the period from 1950 to 1952 during the Korean War, they hit the high of 42,500 million dollars, or nearly double the figure during World War Two. In 1965 alone when the war was raging in Vietnam, the U.S. imperialist big munition monopolies got the fabulous war-time super-profits to the tune of 45,000 million dollars.

The U.S.-led imperialists are clinging to the manoeuvres of aggression and war everywhere, feverishly seeking ultra-reaction and fascism in politics and stepping up the militarization of economy and arms race. This is an inevitable outcome of the unlimited expansionist ambition of the imperialist monopolies.

The aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism does never change, but becomes more crafty and ferocious, even if its strength saps.

This is explained by the fact that the imperialist big monopolies go to extremes in their greed for the monopolistic high-rate profits, whereas the conditions for attaining it become more difficult.

The imperialists are now undergoing a serious crisis internally and externally.

The imperialist forces have become very weak while the world revolutionary forces including socialism and the national liberation movement have grown rapidly.

Particularly, the national liberation struggle in Asia, Africa and Latin America has grown to an unprecedented scale, with the result that the new-emerging forces, the powerful anti-imperialist revolutionary forces of our times, have appeared in the arena of history. This has deprived imperialism of vast raw material resources, zones of investments and markets where they had freely committed pillage and squeezed a colossal amount of profits in the past days, and sharply narrowed its sphere of influence.

Modern imperialism is also flounder-ing in a serious economic crisis unprecedented in history.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"The raw materials, fuel and food crises have become aggravated on the worldwide scale and many capitalist and imperialist countries are in the grip of an economic crisis."

The economic crisis the capitalist world is undergoing today is broader in scope and more acute than any previous one. This economic crisis is sweeping the whole of the capitalist world, affecting all its domains—production and circulation, finance and banking, etc.

Economic fluctuation is particularly serious in the United States.

Social unrest is now growing in the United States owing to the sharp drop in production, runaway inflation, steady rise in prices and millions of the unemployed overflowing the streets. Worse still, the U.S. economy is handicapped by the acute fuel crisis. Shrill cries are coming even from the U.S. reactionary ruling quarters that the U.S. economy would hardly support itself any longer unless a new fuel market and a new fuel base are explored.

The U.S.-led imperialists are twisting and turning in their last-ditch efforts to extricate themselves from the present economic crisis sweeping the capitalist world. But they can not get out of this crisis by any means. The vigorous struggle of the non-aligned countries, the countries of the new-emerging forces to protect their natural resources is throwing the imperialists into a still more serious economic crisis.

All these serious crises the capitalist world is undergoing inevitably abet the avaricious desire of the big monopolies for greater interests and sphere of influence, and this desire goads the imperialists into new manoeuvres of aggression and war.

The imperialists invade and subjugate other countries and persistently resort to the policies of aggression and war particulary against the growing world revolutionary forces in an attempt to retake their lost positions and seize new sources for guaranteeing the monopoly capital more secure profits.

History clearly shows that whenever the imperialists face a serious crisis, they seek a solution in aggression overseas, notably in a war of aggression.

The two world wars which plunged mankind into scourges were started by the imperialists for getting out of their serious economic crisis and bridging over their worsening political crisis. The imperialists tried to find a way out of the economic crisis that was sweeping the capitalist world before these world wars in the redivision of the colonial sphere of influence and occupation of others' territories and they started the wars at last to attain this aggressive and predatory goal.

The U.S. imperialists' wars of aggression in Korea and in Indochina were also connected with the then serious political and economic crises in the United States.

Today the U.S. imperialists are becoming more vicious and crafty in their policies of aggression and war. This reveals their desperate attempt to get out of their serious crisis.

It is by no means fortuitous that, in order to extricate themselves from their present economic crisis, especially, the serious fuel crisis, the war bosses of U.S. imperialism are putting pressure upon the countries of the new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries, endowed with abundant fuel and raw material resources and even openly threaten that they would wrest the resources of these countries by force of arms.

All the facts indicate that the aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism remains unchanged and so does the wild ambition of U.S. imperialism for world supremacy.

As a wolf cannot change into a lamb, so the aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism can never change as long as its socio-economic basis exists. It is not the nature of imperialism but the method of its aggression that changes. Today when the monopolies engendering the aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism remain as you find them and the politico-economic crisis of the capitalist world turns for the worse, the methods employed by imperialism resorting to oppression and plunder of people and to manoeuvres of aggression and war against other countries grow craftier and more vicious. This is the inherent physiology of imperialism which originates from aggression and plunder.

Modern imperialism is a system of the harshest exploitation and oppression of the home people, a system of the most brutal plunder and subjugation of other countries and a system of most reactionary and brutal monopoly that regards aggression and war as a means of accumulation of fortunes.

Role as 'Hangman' And 'Monk'

The aggressive and predatory nature of imperialism is manifested today in diverse forms, crafty and vicious.

Particularly, it finds a striking manifestation in the counter-revolutionary aggressive policy and global strategy of U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of modern imperialism.

Driven by its invariable wanton desire to rule the world, U.S. imperialism is going on the rampage in its manoeuvres of aggression and war against socialism and the national liberation movement, and here it resorts to all sorts of insidious strategy and methods of aggression.

The keynote of the U.S. imperialists' present global strategy is that they are stepping up the war preparations covertly, hanging up the signboard of "peace" ostensibly.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"The U.S. authorities are resorting to the double-faced tactics. On the one hand, they employ the tactics of putting up the signboard of 'peace' to fool people while, on the other, working craftily to expand military bases and step up war preparations."

The imperialists resort to two tactics—acting as a "hangman" and as a "monk," outright violence and appeasement and deception—to maintain their reactionary rule and practise overseas aggression.

For the imperialists these two tactics are closely linked together and they supplement each other. Depending on the situation and the object, they push to the foreground sometimes the policy of "strength" or the hypocritic appeasement and, in case of need, apply these two tactics alternately to the same object under the same situation.

After World War Two the U.S. imperialists, bragging that they were "the strongest in the world," displayed feverish activities to realize their wild ambition for world supremacy, invariably relying on the policy of "strength" in the form of nuclear blackmail, armed invasion of other countries and so forth. But their strategy pushing the policy of "strength" to the fore was dealt a heavy blow by the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle of the world people and the international balance of forces turned further to the disadvantage of imperialism.

Under such situation, the U.S. imperialists pushed the so-called "peace strategy" to the fore, advertising a switchover in policy, and clung tighter than ever before to a crafty double-faced tactics against the world revolutionary forces.

The U.S. imperialists, clinging to the double-faced tactics, are noisily talking about "world peace," "detente," "friendship" and "cooperation" and styling themselves a "guardian of peace." This is, to all intents and purposes, nothing but a hypocrisy to veil their aggressive nature.

As facts show, the imperialists always prepare and commit a war of aggression while crying for "peace" and, after starting it, they try to justify it with "peace" hoax.

Peace can never be expected from the imperialists, because of their original nature.

The "peace strategy" of the U.S. imperialists does not mean that the aggressive nature of imperialism has changed or they have renounced the policies of aggression and war.

Showing off the "peace strategy," the U.S. imperialists have never stepped back and will never step back from the position of "strength," the policies of aggression and war.

While crying for "peace," the U.S. imperialists launched the war of aggression in Indochina and the Middle East War and caused the "Caribbean crisis."

Though they are loud-mouthed about "peace" and "detente," the U.S. imperialists are, in actuality, getting overheated in arms expansion and preparations for a global war.

Ever since they came out with a "peace strategy," the U.S. imperialists have steadily increased their military spendings for a war purpose.

In fiscal 1953 when the U.S. imperialists were engaged in a war of aggression in Korea, the military appropriations of the United States added up to 50,400 million dollars. But it augmented to 59,600 million dollars in fiscal 1963 after they put in the foreground the so-called "peace strategy," to 76,200 million dollars in fiscal 1968, to 87,700 million dollars in fiscal 1975. It will reach 106,000 million dollars in fiscal 1977.

Now the bosses of the U.S. imperialists are crying out for "peace through strength." They openly claim that for the United States to "maintain the world's first-rate military power" is the "most important guarantee for peace" and are becoming more frenzied than ever before in arms expansion, especially in the expansion of nuclear armaments.

The U.S. imperialists have their aggression forces constantly stationed at their aggressive military bases lying scattered all over the world and work with extra zeal to strengthen such aggressive military alliances as the "U.S.-Japan Security Pact" and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

All these facts patently show that the "peace strategy" is a product of the unchanged aggressive nature of the U.S. imperialists, that it is a reversed war strategy and a variety of the policy of "strength."

Clear is the aim of the U.S. imperialists in this "peace strategy." By paying lip-service to "peace" they seek to cloak their ugly colour as an aggressor and plunderer, gain time to expand their armaments in a big way, quell the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle of the peoples, weaken the world revolutionary movement and hasten the preparations for a new world war.

It is sarcasm for the U.S. imperialists to palaver that they are ready to "limit their armaments" for the sake of "peace."

Never in history have the imperialists laid down a single rifle in their hands of their own accord. The counter-revolutionary arms are the chief means of aggression of imperialism.

The real purpose of the U.S. imperialists' cry for "limitation of armaments" is, in the final analysis, to weaken the defence capabilities of other countries under the deceptive slogan of "peace" and gain U.S. military superiority, superiority in nuclear weapons in particular.

While hastening war preparations by clinging to the double-faced tactics, the U.S. imperialists are directing the spearhead of aggression to the Asian, African and Latin American regions and desperately committing aggressive acts against the new-emerging forces.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"While stepping up the war preparations, the U.S. imperialists are now scheming to find a solution by splitting the countries of the third world and destroying them one by one."

The strategy of directing the spearhead of aggression against the three continents and destroying the countries of the new-emerging forces one by one is the most important component of the U.S. imperialists' global strategy at present and a counter-revolutionary aggressive strategy concentrically showing the reactionary nature and viciousness of the U.S. imperialists.

The U.S. imperialists have long resorted to direct armed intervention, a war by proxy through their lackeys, threat, blackmail, bribery, hypocritic appeasement and subversive activities and sabotage and all other manoeuvres of aggression and interference to keep the new-born independent countries of Asia, Africa and Latin America under their control and domination. Still today they are employing all these crafty and vicious aggressive methods to destroy these countries one by one.

One of the craftiest methods employed by the U.S. imperialists at present is precisely the manoeuvres of split and alienation. These manoeuvres are the main substance of the U.S. imperialists' strategy for destroying the countries of the new-emerging forces one by one today.

The U.S. imperialists fell scared and uneasy about the fact that today the peoples of the new-emerging forces are quite awakened and are energetically waging a joint struggle against imperialism and colonialism, closely united under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence, and they resort to the vicious splitting and alienating manoeuvres to break the latter's unity at any cost.

Craftily exploiting the territorial problems, consequences of the imperialist colonial rule, and various other problems in the three continents and the differences in political idea and religious belief, in the economic conditions and development of the countries in these regions and a number of difficulties lying in the way of the new-born independent states, the U.S. imperialists are trying to drive a wedge and sow the seeds of discord among them to pit them against each other.

The U.S. imperialists use especially food, weapons and money to win over certain countries and abet them to stand against other countries holding fast to the stand of anti-imperialism and independence.

The U.S. imperialists' splitting and alienating manoeuvres are, in the final analysis, a crafty trick to undermine the unity of the new-emerging forces and make them fight among themselves and thus fish in troubled waters and a sinister move to weaken the anti-imperialist forces of the three continents and regain their old nest.

Another vicious method of aggression employed by the imperialists today against the countries of the new-emerging forces is subversive activities and sabotages.

By resorting to this vicious method U.S. imperialism tries to subvert the independent and progressive governments of the new-born independent countries and put its followers and lackeys in their places and thereby subjugate these countries politically.

After the Second World War U.S. imperialism hatched plots more than 100 times in all parts of the world including the regions of the three continents to topple the governments of national independent states which refused to be obedient to it. Various subversive activities and sabotages, such as assassination of leading government officials and counter-revolutionary rebellions, are applied in these plots of U.S. imperialism.

The U.S. Central Intelligence Agency is the ringleader carrying out and instigating subversive activities and sabotages and counter-revolutionary rebellions against the countries of the new-emerging forces and other countries which go against the grain with the United States. This notorious organ of espionage and plot is committing unimaginably brutal criminal acts against the peoples of the countries of the new-emerging forces and the progressive people of the world. Its nature is being disclosed with increasing clarity within and without the United States.

The subversive activities and sabotages of U.S. imperialism against the countries of the new-emerging forces are a wicked manoeuvre to destroy them one by one and subjugate them to it and constantly threaten the national sovereignty of the new-born independent countries.

The imperialists use the so-called "aid" as an important means of establishing their neo-colonial domination over the Tri-Continental countries.

While clamouring as if the Asian, African and Latin American countries could not free themselves from backwardness and poverty without receiving its aid, U.S. imperialism pursues the policy of "aid" under the pretext of helping them in "development" and "progress."

However, because of their brigandish nature, the imperialists are in no position to honestly help other countries in economic development. Their "aid" is, in essence, a form of monopoly capital's expansion overseas and, accordingly, this is only intended to bleed white the peoples of the "aid"-receiving countries and enslave them.

Today the imperialists are infiltrating capital and surplus commodities into various countries of the three continents through different forms of "aid" labelled as "loan" and "development" and, using it as a bait, are raking up huge profits and taking away great quantities of resources.

The imperialists, at the same time, widely use the multinational companies for intensifying their plunder of developing countries and make desperate efforts to maintain their old international economic order.

The imperialists' predatory policy against the new-born independent countries impedes the industrialization of these countries and bars their building of an independent national economy.

The imperialists seek through their "aid" not only to place the "aid"-receiving countries under their economic yoke but to establish a political control over them and interfere in their internal affairs, rendering their independence nominal and, furthermore, force these countries to follow their policies of aggression and war and reduce them to their military appendage. It is a well known fact that the U.S. imperialists are so impudent as to threaten that they will "take sanctions" through the "aid" medium against the national independent states which oppose the U.S. aggression policy and support the just cause of the peoples in the international arena.

And the imperialists are working feverishly to intensify the reactionary ideological and cultural offensive against the new-born independent countries, foster national nihilism and flunkeyist servility among their peoples and implant among them the "anti-communist" idea and fin-de-siecle way of life. By this ideological and cultural intrusion, the imperialists intend to ideologically disarm the peoples of the countries of the new-emerging forces and make them impotent, subsequently leading them back to the road of dependence.

The U.S. imperialists' policies of aggression and war against socialism, the national liberation movement and other progressive forces of the world bring into a bold relief the invariable aggressive nature of modern imperialism and prove that U.S. imperialism is the most truculent strangler of the people's cause of justice and peace.

Much Evidence in Korea

The most truculent aggressive nature of U.S. imperialism and its true colour as a robber find a more concentric expression in its policy of aggression on Korea.

U.S. imperialism is the imperialism which began stretching its crooked hands of aggression to Korea more than 100 years back and has practised a thousand and one crafty and vile ruses to swallow up our country; it is the imperialism which, after the liberation of the Korean people from the Japanese imperialist colonial rule, illegally occupied south Korea and has forced immeasurable misfortunes and sufferings upon the Korean people, perpetrating every kind of criminal acts of aggression.

The crimes of aggression committed by the U.S. imperialists in Korea are already widely known to the world.

By placing south Korea under their military occupation, the U.S. imperialists have artificially split our country and people, imposed the unbearable tragedy of national split upon our people who had lived as one nation through history and hampered the uniform development of our country.

The U.S. imperialists have converted south Korean society into a living hell of darkness and totally subordinated all the human and material resources of south Korea to their policies of aggression and war by occupying south Korea and turning it into their colony and military base.

The U.S. imperialists not only seized south Korea and enforced a harsh colonial fascist rule there but also unleashed a brigandish war of aggression against our Republic with south Korea as a military base, reduced our peaceable towns and villages to ashes and committed the thrice-cursed bestial acts of indiscriminately murdering our people, men and women, young and old.

The U.S. imperialists' occupation of south Korea and their aggressive policy towards Korea which present a graphic picture of the brigandish aggressive nature and brutality of imperialism, have recorded a most shameful and disgusting chapter in the U.S. history of aggression besmeared with crimes.

All the criminal policies of aggression which the U.S. imperialists have pursued against the Korean people over the last 30 odd years, trampling the south Korean soil under their blood-stained combat boots are more brutal than any of the hateful aggressive methods employed by the imperialists against other countries in the past; they have no parallel in brutality and brigandism, brazenness and craftiness.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught as follows:

"The U.S. imperialists are applying to Korea the same artifice of aggression they are employing everywhere in the world. They are scheming to divide our country and continue to hold south Korea in their grip."

The basic aim pursued by the U.S. imperialists in their policy of aggression on Korea is to keep south Korea for ever as their military strategic stronghold and colonial raw material base and invade the whole of Korea and, furthermore, dominate Asia and the world by using it as a stepping-stone.

This aim of U.S. imperialism remains unchanged as ever.

To achieve this aim, the U.S. imperialists employed and are employing the counter-revolutionary strategy of aggression to split Korea and occupy south Korea permanently from the very day when they crept into south Korea.

Today, in particular, as they sustained an ignominious defeat in Indochina and are being expelled from various parts of Asia, the U.S. imperialists put forward a more heinous aggressive doctrine called "new Pacific doctrine" and are directing the spearhead of aggression to Korea and trying to keep hold on south Korea and turn it into an important stronghold for bolstering up their colonial ruling system in Asia, which is crumbling and collapsing.

In order to keep Korea split and seize south Korea as ever, the U.S. imperialists are resorting, above all, to the criminal moves to perpetuate their military occupation of south Korea.

The U.S. imperialists' policy of permanent occupation of south Korea is the most brutal policy of aggression for keeping hold on a half of the territory of our country and a part of the nation by "strength" and trampling underfoot for ever the national sovereignty of our people, their inviolable right. This is an irrefutable proof bringing into a most salient relief the vicious nature and wild ambition of U.S. imperialism which commits aggression and plunder against other countries.

Originally, occupying other countries' territories by force of arms is the most barbarous and brigandish method of aggression employed by imperialism to realise its aggressive aim and expansionist ambition in those days when it acted arbitrarily, lording it over the world.

Still employing this anachronistic policy of aggression today when the peoples have emerged as the masters of the world and all the nations are carving out their destinies by themselves, the U.S. imperialists try to enforce it continuously in the southern land of our country.

The U.S. imperialists are persistently trying not to withdraw their aggression troops from south Korea, talking about what they call "U.S. national interests" in an attempt to keep occupying south Korea at any cost in defiance of the unanimous opposition of the entire Korean people and the progressive peoples of the world. They are instigating the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to eagerly beg for the U.S. imperialist aggression troops' continued presence in south Korea. The U.S. imperialists have gone so far as to doggedly oppose a fair resolution of the United Nations calling for the dissolution of the "UN Command" and the withdrawal of the U.S. troops, letting out such preposterous sophistry as the "balance of forces" in Korea and the "fulfilment of commitments."

To seize south Korea indefinitely, the U.S. imperialists are resorting to the criminal manoeuvres to create "two Koreas" by fixing the split of Korea, while continuing their military occupation of south Korea. This also reveals in all nakedness the insidious aggressive design of U.S. imperialism on Korea.

The U.S. imperialists' policy of dividing Korea into two permanently is the most anti-popular aggressive policy, in which the traditional divide-and-rule method of aggression of the imperialists and colonialists is blended with the American-style shamelessness and brigandage.

As history shows, the imperialists and colonialists often employed the brigandish aggressive method of dividing other countries and nations according to the racial relations, religious beliefs and languages, along with the policy of direct war of aggression and occupation by force of arms, in conquering and ruling other countries and nations.

But U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of world imperialism and the bulwark of modern colonialism, uses not only this method but the brigandish splittist policy to divide and invade at will a people who had lived harmoniously as a homogeneous nation through a long historic period. The splittist policy pursued by U.S. imperialism towards Korea is its typical instance.

The attempt to split arbitrarily at the point of the bayonet a people who are of the same ancestry as a homogeneous nation, have the same spoken and written language and created the same culture and history in one territory for thousands of years cannot but be construed as a robber-like criminal act which can be perpetrated only by a rapacious imperialism which is accustomed to aggression and mad over it.

It is the unanimous aspiration of the entire Korean people to rejoin the severed vein of the nation and reunify the split country. In order to realize the desire of the Korean people for reunification, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has put forward the most just policy for national reunification and made and is making all sincere efforts for its implementation.

While spreading the lie that it wants Korea's peaceful reunification, U.S. imperialism, with a heinous aggressive design on Korea, in actuality categorically opposes all the fair and reasonable proposals of the Government of our Republic for national reunification and resorted and is resorting to all sorts of manoeuvres to deepen the split of Korea.

If they truly want the peaceful reunification of Korea, why do the U.S. imperialists so obdurately oppose in every way the materialization of the principles and agreed points of the July 4 north-south joint statement, the keynote of which is the three principles—independence, peaceful reunification and great national unity?

When the north-south joint statement was announced and the north-south dialogue started, the U.S. imperialists said on the one hand that they "support" and "welcome" them and, on the other, putting up the brigandish logic that the dialogue must be backed up by "strength," sharply increased the military and economic "aid" to the south Korean puppet clique, drove them out to the road of "confrontation" and "competition" instead of unity and collaboration and to the road of wrecking the dialogue. They went so far as to openly hatch the criminal international plots to create "two Koreas" by raking up splittists within and without.

Today the north-south dialogue has been deadlocked and a graver difficulty created to the solution of the question of Korea's reunification. This is entirely due to the unpardonable criminal manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists to occupy south Korea permanently and keep it as a colony and military base.

U.S. imperialism is the heinous criminal artificially splitting the Korean people who had lived as one nation in the same territory for thousands of years; it is the malicious splittist trying to attain its aggressive design by fixing this split for ever and the main obstacle lying in the way of the reunification of our country.

The U.S. imperialists are enforcing the most anti-popular and reactionary, fascist terror rule in south Korea to achieve their aggressive design on Korea.

The fascist rule enforced by the U.S. imperialists in south Korea today is the most brigandish and sanguinary one without a parallel in any part of the world.

They are further reinforcing the fascist rule in south Korea, with an aim to maintain the ever more tottering colonial ruling system and hasten the war preparations still more by ruthlessly suppressing and stamping out all the elements which stand in the way of executing their policy of aggression.

The U.S. imperialists instigated the south Korean puppet clique to establish an unheard-of fascist tyrannical system which they called "revitalized system," expand repressive apparatuses of all descriptions in a big way, proclaim "an emergency martial law" in addition to "a state of emergency" and turn south Korean society into a horrible land of terror and death, a prison without bars, where intelligence policy, terror rule and murderous atrocities prevail.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique started the frantic "anti-communist" rackets under the signboard of so-called "national harmony" and "national security" and are arresting right and left, bestially torturing and murdering people of all strata in south Korea who demand the reunification of the country and the democratization of south Korean society. They indiscriminately arrested and imprisoned even those democratic figures and believers who made public "the declaration for democracy and national salvation" and are trying to inflict penalties upon them.

Owing to the draconic fascist rule of the U.S. imperialists and the puppet clique, today the people in south Korea cannot see, hear or speak freely with their own eyes, ears and mouths and south Korean society has been literally turned into a human slaughter-house where even the elementary democratic rights and liberties of man are totally trampled down and guiltless people demanding justice and truth are suppressed and murdered at random.

The U.S. imperialists never let a chance go by without describing themselves as an incarnation of "freedom" and "democracy." But the present fascist terror rule in south Korea amply proves that they are the very incarnation of fascism and terrorism and the heinous foe of freedom and democracy.

The "revitalized system" set up by the U.S. imperialists in south Korea is the most savage fascist system to maintain the fascist dictatorial rule of the puppet clique of Pak Jung Hi, their hand-raised lackey, vicious traitor and warmaniac, and to keep south Korea as their colony and military base; it is a system of split to block the reunification of Korea and stamp out every

(Continued on page 3)

Kimilsungism: Integral System of Idea, Theories, Methods of Juche

Revolutionary Work Method and Style

(Continued from the previous issue)

The guiding method of Kimilsungism clarifies not only the essence, principle and system of revolutionary guidance but the revolutionary guiding system, work method and style.

The guiding method concerns the work method of relying on the masses and activating them.

In order that courage and wisdom may be drawn from the masses, a revolutionary work method has to be established.

The great leader President Kim Il Sung said as follows:
"What is a revolutionary work method? That is the method of relying on the strength of the masses."

The work method of Kimilsungism is the work method by which one can solve all problems by relying on the masses and activating them.

The work method of Kimilsungism is the revolutionary work method of Juche based on the principle that man is the master of everything and decides everything.

This is the work method by which one can find a solution relying on the courage and wisdom of the masses of people and enlisting their revolutionary zeal and initiative.

The work method of Juche is embodied in the method of the Anti-Japanese Guerrilla Army, the Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method—traditional work methods of the Workers' Party of Korea.

The guiding method based on the Juche idea, clarifies not only the essence of revolutionary work method but the requirements and distinctive features of the method of Juche.

The essential feature of the work method of Juche is to perform all work with a political method.

To arouse the masses of people to revolutionary struggle and construction work has to be in accordance with a political method and the method of persuasion in leading the masses.

It is only by a political method and method of persuasion that the masses can be led to embark on the struggle to carry out the revolution as masters.

The political method and the method of persuasion are the fundamental work methods of the communists for mobilizing the broad masses in carrying out the revolution and construction, and for educating and uniting them.

The fundamental requirement of the work method of Juche is that superiors should help inferiors.

It also requires a proper combination between public guidance and individual-type guidance.

The guiding method of Juche requires creative work which requires rejection of formalities.

The requirement of the guiding method of Juche is to perform all work boldly over a wide range, with strength of the masses concentrated on the essential point of all work.

As a work method that can raise the levels of activists and promote the revolutionization of the masses, the work method of Juche embodied in the revolutionary mass line is incomparably superior to a bureaucratic work method, an administrative method of work based on an compulsory method.

The work method of Juche first leads the masses of people vigorously to push forward the course of revolution and construction by enabling them to give full play to their courage and wisdom.

The method of work of Juche also expedites the revolutionization of the masses, raising their ideological and political levels and their capacity for practical work.

Thanks to this method, leading functionaries can heighten their ideological-political levels and practical capacity continually, while going into the masses and learning from their high political zeal and initiative.

This method, which gives priority to political work in all undertakings, can push ahead with the revolutionization of the masses, and revolutionize them in conformity with actual conditions.

Thanks to the guiding method based on the Juche idea, the most powerful method of work of performing revolutionary tasks by enlisting the inexhaustible courage and wisdom of the masses has been established—a mighty method of education that can promote the revolutionization of the masses by raising the ideological-political levels of leading functionaries and their capacity of practical work.

The guiding method, based on Juche idea, clarifies the revolutionary and popular style of work.

The style of work faithfully reflects the trait of activists that is manifested in the course of their work to revolutionize and mobilize the masses.

Therefore, to have a proper work system together with a revolutionary work method is an important problem in leading the masses.

The style of work, clarified by the method of work of the great leader, is the revolutionary style of work based on the Juche idea.

The respected and beloved leader President Kim Il Sung said as follows:
"The work style, in the main, means a comprehensive manifestation in work of the ideology and method of the functionaries."

The style of work of Kimilsungism is the integrated expression of the Juche idea and the work method of Juche.

The work style of Kimilsungism embodies the demand of the work method of Juche which relies on the masses of people and puts them into action.

The work style of Juche contains the revolutionary traits emerging in the work course and the popular traits in the relations with the masses.

The important thing in the work style of Juche is the communist morale of a revolutionary.

The important features of the communist morale of a revolutionary are: to struggle with all energy to defend the leader's teachings and party policy and thoroughly implement it; to do all work with an attitude of a master and with a sense of responsibility; to stand in the van of the masses and set examples in all work; to firmly struggle with an indomitable fighting spirit in any adversity; to make uninterrupted innovations and continued advances with a fighting spirit, vigour and zeal, against lethargy and dullness, idleness and slackness; and to examine day-to-day work and review it in a good time.

Another important trait of the work style of Juche is the noble and popular quality. The important characteristics of popular traits are lofty revolutionary comradeship and a sense of revolutionary ethics, modesty and simplicity, great human spirit and cultural quality.

Thus, the work style of Juche generally elucidates the communist traits of a revolutionary and the popular traits that a communist revolutionary of Juche type should possess.

The work style of Juche is the most revolutionary work style of enabling the masses of people to enhance their responsibilities and roles as masters, and of thoroughly embodying the revolutionary line.

An anti-popular work style such as bureaucracy and formalism results in divorcing a political party from the masses and represses their zeal and creativeness.

The work style of Juche inspires and arouses the masses in the revolution and construction with its influence, due to its own popular, revolutionary, simple and human qualities.

The work style of Juche enables the masses to have faith in the revolutionary road shown by their leader, making them firmly determined to maintain the stand of trusting their leader and party from the bottoms of their hearts, and enabling them to entrust their destiny entirely to him and struggle at the cost of their lives for their leader and party.

The work style of Juche enables the masses to unite themselves around their leader, making it possible for them to give full play to the communist traits of helping each other, between the leading cadres and the masses, and comrades.

It also makes the masses creditably discharge their revolutionary duties with unexcelled heroism and devotion, as the masses acquire the revolutionary traits of working with a strained attitude, a fighting spirit, vigor and zeal, opposing lethargy and dullness.

With a general clarification of the work style of Juche, the powerful guiding style of our time, which unites the broad masses around their leader and arouses them in the revolution and construction, was established.

As explained above, the guiding method based on the Juche idea generally clarifies the work method and style of Juche, which permits the organization and mobilization of the inexhaustible power and wisdom of the masses.

With the elucidation of the work method and style of Juche, the Kimilsungist guiding method provided a reliable guarantee to enable a revolutionary party and the communists of our time to lead the revolutionary struggle and construction work to victory, by establishing the revolutionary work method and style.

☆ ☆ ☆

By fathering Kimilsungism, the invincible revolutionary banner of our time, the Juche era, President Kim Il Sung, the genius of revolution and an outstanding theoretician of mankind, has achieved tremendous feats in the development of human thought and in the fulfillment of the revolutionary cause of the working class.

Kimilsungism is the revolutionary idea reaching the highest stage in the development of the revolutionary ideology of the working class, and in the unitary guiding idea of our time, the Juche era.

Kimilsungism is the most outstanding revolutionary idea in the stage that no other idea can reach in profoundness and abundance, in revolutionary spirit and militant spirit, and in greatness and invincible vitality.

Kimilsungism, as the great revolutionary idea representing our time and all historical times of a communist future, is the only guiding compass to elucidate the road of struggle along which all the countries and peoples on the globe should advance for social progress, socialism and communism.

Kimilsungism is a unique idea emerging from the demand of the Juche era, that has entered the highest stage in the development of human history, a new era of history which the masses of people appear as masters independently and creatively to hew out their destiny, and a unique idea emerging from a generalization of the experience of the most profound, revolutionary practice.

Kimilsungism is the most revolutionary world outlook of our time, the quintessence of which is the Juche idea created for the first time in the development of human history.

Kimilsungism is the revolutionary theory that scientifically elucidates national and class liberation struggles of the peoples of all countries of the world in different stages of their development, the construction of socialism and communism and all the problems arising in the world revolution. Not only that, it is the revolutionary theory that clarifies all questions also arising in the transformation and construction of society in all fields of politics, economy, ideology and morality, culture and military affairs, and concrete methods.

In particular, Kimilsungism is the communist revolutionary theory that illuminates for the first time all the features of communist society and its course, elucidating the essential demand of communist society and the law-governed nature of its completion, and the strategy and fighting policy which must be maintained in the revolutionary course of communist construction.

As explained above, Kimilsungism is the outstanding revolutionary idea that has attained the highest stage in the development of the revolutionary ideas of the working class, and the only guiding idea, theory and method of the Juche era representing the present time and all historical times of a communist future.

Demonstrating its correctness and vitality through the half century-practice of the Korean revolution and world revolution, Kimilsungism turns to be the ever-victorious, militant banner.

Today, Kimilsungism has emerged victorious and is brilliantly embodied in our country. It illumines the road ahead for the Korean people and inspires them to the struggle for the nation-wide victory of the revolution and for the completion of socialism and communism.

Kimilsungism inspires the working class and people of the whole world to anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggles and leads them to independence along the victorious road of socialism and communism.

Revolutionaries and revolutionary peoples of the whole world profoundly study Kimilsungism and regard it as their faith and creed of struggle and life. They appraise it, calling it the "immortal torchlight illumining a new era of human history," and saying that it is "not only the guiding compass of the Korean revolution but also the only ever-victorious weapon of the world's exploited and oppressed peoples for their revolutionary struggle and socialist and communist construction" and that the "Juche idea, Kimilsungism, is the beacon that illumines the road of mankind in our time."

It is the most sacred revolutionary duty and the highest honor for Kimilsungists to uphold and defend the revolutionary idea.

(Concluded)

—Joint Article of Rodong Sinmun and Kunroja—

(Continued from page 2)

trend toward national reunification in south Korea and a system of war provocation to wreck peace and ignite a new war of aggression in Korea.

The U.S. imperialists are also tightening their economic domination still further in order to keep their political and military domination over south Korea.

They think it is necessary for their permanent occupation of south Korea to place south Korea in their tight grip economically, while keeping their armed forces of aggression there for a long period and reinforcing the fascist tyrannical rule. By more thoroughly subjugating south Korea economically, they try to subordinate the economy of south Korea more completely to the execution of their war policy and plunder it to cope with their serious economic crisis on the one hand and, on the other, seize the financial and economic life of the puppet regime and more tightly control and dictate it politically to make it an economic lever for their permanent occupation of south Korea.

It is not without reason that the U.S. imperialists continue giving economic "aid" to south Korea, while cutting it to other dependent nations, and induce even Japanese monopoly capital in a big way into south Korea to make its economy an appendage of both the U.S. and Japanese monopoly capital.

They are hard at work to ignite a new war of aggression against the Korean people so as to obstruct the reunification of Korea, perpetuate their occupation of south Korea and realise their aggressive design on the whole of Korea.

Today the U.S. imperialists, seeking a way out of their serious political and economic crises in the provocation of a new war of aggression, try to make its breakthrough in Korea which holds the most important place in their Asian strategy at present. By igniting a new war of aggression in Korea, they try to tide over the extremely serious crisis of the colonial rule in south Korea, dominate the whole of Korea and, further, block the growth of the revolutionary forces in Asia and maintain their colonial ruling system.

They invented a barefaced lie about "threat of southward aggression" which does not exist and a preposterous pretext that the "security" of south Korea "is vital for the security of Asia and the United States," declared south Korea the "forward defence area" of the United States and are reinforcing their armed forces of aggression and the puppet army and continuously shipping into south Korea large quantities of mass destruction weapons including nuclear weapons and combat equipment and a large amount of ammunition to deploy them along the Military Demarcation Line. The U.S. imperialist warmaniacs went the length of openly threatening and blackmailing that they would not hesitate to use nuclear weapons against the Korean people and are frenziedly whipping up a war fever, loudly talking about a "nine-day operation plan" and "five-day war plan."

The U.S. imperialists are staging almost every day war exercises in the air and on the ground and sea simulating an attack on the northern half of the Republic under the name of the so-called "south Korea-U.S. joint military exercise" and encouraging the south Korean puppet army to reckless military provocations.

If they truly want peace in Korea, why do they, ignoring the just proposal of the Government of our Republic for the conclusion of a "peace agreement," mass their huge aggression forces in south Korea far away from the U.S. mainland and stage war exercises reminiscent of actual fighting one after another, further coiling up the tension?

In order to ignite a new war of aggression in Korea they also tighten the political and military tie-up still more with the Japanese reactionaries and get them deeply involved in their policies of aggression and war towards Korea.

At the zealous instigation of U.S. imperialism the Japanese reactionaries have already stretched out their talons of reinvasion to south Korea in real earnest. They are not only joining U.S. imperialism in the "two Koreas" plot but hastening all preparations to involve themselves in a new war in Korea, wielding the dark sword of aggression, in case it breaks out.

In fact, the new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists have today created an extremely grave situation in Korea, which may lead to the outbreak of a war again at any moment, and a great danger which may wreck peace and security in Asia and, further, a universal world peace with the Korean Peninsula as a blasting fuse.

The U.S. imperialists' manoeuvres to provoke a new war in Korea at present are the principal factor jeopardizing peace and security in Korea and Asia and disturbing world peace.

The U.S. imperialists' policy of aggression towards Korea which is a sum total of all methods and forms used by the imperialists and colonialists in their aggression on other countries through a historical period and surpasses them several times, scores of times, in viciousness and brutality, in other words, the U.S. imperialists' nation-splitting policy, policy of permanent military occupation, fascist repressive rule and predatory policy and policy of new war provocation, in south Korea, eloquently tells that U.S. imperialism is the most brutal and ferocious aggressor of the present time.

U.S. imperialism is the very one opposing peace in Korea and her peaceful reunification and the inveterate enemy of the Korean people.

No Illusion Tolerated

Modern imperialism led by U.S. imperialism is intensifying the policies of aggression and war by various crafty and vicious methods to cover up its true colour as an aggressor and plunderer and extricate itself from the crisis. But, what it can get from this is only a heavier blow and ruin.

As history shows, imperialism is bound to take the road of decay and fall because of its inherent contradictions and no force can prevent this.

The process of decay and fall of imperialism is not one confined to an imperialist country but a process of decay and fall of the imperialist world as a whole. Particularly the position of U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of modern imperialism, is becoming more and more difficult.

U.S. imperialism is making desperate efforts, bluffing more arrogantly than ever before. This is not a sign of its mightiness. On the contrary, it shows its vulnerability.

The history of the U.S. imperialists up to this date since the Korean War in which they suffered their first disgraceful defeat is a criminal history of aggressions and wars and a history of defeats they sustained going downhill at an accelerated tempo.

The U.S. imperialists' defeats in the Korean War and the Indochinese War, the victory of the Cuban Revolution, the appearance of the new-emerging forces, the expansion and development of the non-alignment movement and the deepening political and economic crises of U.S. imperialism—all this furnishes a clear evidence of the process of U.S. imperialism's decay and fall.

The myth about the "mightiness" of U.S. imperialism, the myth about its being the "saviour" and the myth about "America being first and all mighty" which led people astray once have long been shattered to pieces and its "magic strength" has gone for good.

U.S. imperialism's policies of aggression and war are going bankrupt as the days go by and it is rejected everywhere. The more desperately it clings to the policies of aggression and war, the stronger resistance of people it will meet and the further the process of its decay and fall be accelerated.

No illusion or expectation should be harboured about U.S. imperialism. Only when a principled stand is firmly maintained against U.S. imperialism and a resolute anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle waged, can peace be preserved and consolidated and the victory of the people's revolutionary cause promoted.

Holding higher the revolutionary banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle, our people will more stubbornly fight to check and smash the U.S. imperialists' policies of aggression and war.

To make the U.S. imperialist aggressors withdraw from south Korea and reunify the country is the supreme national task of our people and an important link in the whole chains of the anti-imperialist struggle going on on a world-wide scale.

The question of our country's reunification is, in essence, a question of taking back the territory and people robbed by the U.S. imperialists and establishing national sovereignty on a nation-wide scale.

The basic policy invariably maintained by the Government of our Republic in the struggle for reunifying the country is already known well to the world.

It is to realize the country's reunification independently by the efforts of the Korean people themselves on a democratic principle and in a peaceful way without any outside interference.

Our people will more stubbornly fight to further strengthen our internal revolutionary forces, thoroughly frustrate the U.S. imperialists' "two Koreas" plots and their manoeuvres for the permanent occupation of south Korea and the provocation of a new war and accelerate national reunification with the united strength of the whole nation under the banner of the independent and peaceful reunification.

To strengthen the international revolutionary forces and cement solidarity with them is one of the important conditions for achieving the country's independent and peaceful reunification and accelerating the nation-wide victory of the Korean revolution and is the consistent policy of our Party and the Government of our Republic.

To unite with the world revolutionary people and develop the friendly and cooperative relations with them under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence is an important guarantee for creating an international climate favourable to our revolution and hastening the victory of the world revolution.

Our people will as ever actively strive to strengthen the unity and cohesion of the socialist forces and the international communist movement.

Our people will positively support and encourage the peoples of Asia, Africa and Latin America in their anti-imperialist, national-liberation struggle and further strengthen and develop unity and cooperation with the countries of the new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries.

The Korean people will vigorously struggle against the imperialists' policies of aggression and war and for the victory of the common cause of world peace and human liberation, joining hands with all the peace-loving peoples of the world who advocate independence and strive for progress.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

"The world's anti-imperialist revolutionary forces will definitively defeat imperialism and win final revolutionary victory, if they are strongly united and administer successive blows at imperialism and bring pressure to bear upon it everywhere."

The unity of all the anti-imperialist revolutionary forces is a source of invincible strength, and a reliable guarantee for victory in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

If the socialist forces, the countries of the new-emerging forces and all the anti-imperialist revolutionary forces of the world firmly unite, bring pressure to bear upon imperialism and deal a counter blow at it, they will certainly frustrate the imperialists' aggressive and belligerent manoeuvres, safeguard sovereignty and win the victory of the common cause of peace, democracy, national independence and socialism.

It arises as a particularly urgent problem to strengthen unity and cooperation among the peoples of the countries of the new-emerging forces, the peoples of the non-aligned countries, in the common struggle against imperialism and for independence.

The new-emerging forces which appeared in the arena of history in the fierce flames of the national-liberation struggle are a powerful anti-imperialist revolutionary force of our time and a powerful driving force advancing human history. At present, Asia, Africa and Latin America are the front of the fiercest anti-imperialist struggle dealing a heavy blow at the imperialists.

Democratic Americans demonstrated in New York on June 25, the "Day of Struggle against U.S. Imperialism", demanding "U.S. Troops Withdraw from South Korea." Photo by George Cohen

The peoples of the countries of the new-emerging forces, the peoples of the non-aligned countries can advance hand in hand with each other in firm unity under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence, transcending the differences of system, political idea and religious belief, for the commonness of their past position and the commonness of their present struggle.

If the peoples of the countries of the new-emerging forces, the peoples of the non-aligned countries, heighten vigilance against the crafty splitting and alienating plots of the imperialists not to be taken in by them or follow them, and fight in firm unity for the common goal, they can win in the struggle against any imperialism, destroy the old international order set up by the imperialists and establish a new one conforming to the interests of the world people.

A shining fruit reaped by relying upon this unity is the great success achieved by the countries of new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries at the 6th Special Session of the UN General Assembly on Raw Materials and Development, the 7th Special Session of the UN General Assembly on Development and International Economic Cooperation, the UN Conference on Sea Laws, the Meeting on Raw Materials of the Developing Countries, the Lima Conference of Foreign Ministers of Non-Aligned States and the 4th Session of the UN Conference on Trade and Development in recent years.

The socialist countries and the countries of the new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries, and the peace-loving countries acted in unity at the 30th Session of the UN General Assembly for the adoption of a just resolution on the Korean question which calls for the disbandment of the "UN Command" in south Korea and the withdrawal of the U.S. troops from there and a resolution on denouncing Zionism as racism, thereby dealing a heavy blow to the imperialists.

The countries of the new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries should further cement their militant unity and ties under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence to hit hard the imperialists, accomplish the cause of national liberation and achieve the victory of the common cause of national prosperity and grandeur.

For the countries of the new-emerging forces not only to unite politically but also to closely cooperate economically is an important demand for putting an end to the pillage by imperialism, achieving economic independence and promoting independent development.

The countries of the new-emerging forces have great potentiality for economic cooperation. They have various kinds of rich natural resources and have experiences and techniques they can swap with each other.

If the countries of the new-emerging forces develop economic and technical cooperation in a manysided way on the principle of filling each other's needs, helping each other and learning from each other, they can smash the economic pressure and blockade policy of the imperialists, build an independent national economy and achieve the rapid progress of their countries.

In order to unite and successfully carry out the common cause of independence against imperialism, the countries of the new-emerging forces, the non-aligned countries should struggle against imperialism as well as its despicable lackeys.

The Pak Jung Hi clique of traitors in south Korea, the Zionists in the Middle East and the Vorster and Smith racists in Africa are the tools of the imperialists in their policy of aggression and war, the vicious agents of colonialism and the stepping-stones of the imperialists in their aggression on the countries of the new-emerging forces.

Imperialism uses these lackeys in its attempts to infringe upon the sovereignty of the countries of the new-emerging forces, threaten their independence, create unrest and disturbance and, further, weaken the new emerging forces. It is an important part of the anti-imperialist struggle to thoroughly isolate and repudiate the lackeys of imperialism who oppose the countries of the new-emerging forces, clinging to the sleeves of imperialism.

Today the general international situation is developing to the advantage of the revolutionary cause of the people and to the disadvantage of imperialism and the reactionary forces.

For all the desperate efforts of the imperialist reactionary forces led by U.S. imperialism the international revolutionary forces are growing, their solidarity strengthening and the revolutionary struggle of the peoples constantly developing day by day.

Imperialism is a moribund force whose days are numbered and the revolutionary struggle of the people is a new force bringing earlier a bright future of mankind.

Though there may be difficulties and obstacles and twists and turns on the road of the revolutionary struggle, it is an inexorable law that imperialism and colonialism go to ruin and the struggle of the people against imperialism and for independence emerges victorious.

With no desperate efforts can the imperialists and reactionaries of all brands stem the powerful trend of history or stamp out the just cause of the people.

If the imperialists persistently follow the road of adventurous war, going against the trend of history, it will only result in hastening the final doom of imperialism.

By struggling with united strength, the world progressive people will resolutely check and foil the imperialists' aggressive and belligerent manoeuvres and certainly build a world without imperialism and colonialism and any form of aggression and plunder, a peaceful and prosperous, new world.

Sure to emerge victorious is the common revolutionary cause of the world people who are fighting against the imperialists' policies of aggression and war and for defending peace and for a bright future of mankind, holding high the banner of independence. (Subtitles are ours.—Ed.)

Pak Jung Hi Violates N-S Joint Statement, Destroys N-S Dialogue

Seoul Rulers—Secessionists

The north-south joint statement was published on July 4, 1972, on the basis of the three principles of national reunification set forth by the great leader President Kim Il Sung. This was an historic event which indicated the course ahead of reunification for all the Korean compatriots who had suffered all the hardships owing to the country's division.

The DPRK side has been making sincere efforts to implement the principles and agreements in the north-south joint statement, whereas the Pak Jung Hi clique have been opposed to their implementation. The north-south dialogue came to a deadlock and the north-south relations were aggravated as they were before the north-south joint statement was made public. Korea is on the verge of a war.

President Kim Il Sung had this to say:

"When publishing the north-south joint statement, the south Korean authorities consented to the three principles—independence, peaceful reunification and great national unity—and solemnly pledged before the whole nation that they would implement them in good faith.

However, as soon as the north-south joint statement was published, the south Korean authorities negated one by one the principles and agreements in this statement."

The three principles were so aboveboard and fair that the Pak clique could not oppose them and were compelled to agree to them. The principles are independence, peaceful reunification and great national unity.

When north and south Korean high-ranking officials had talks, the south Korean side said that it would regard the three principles of national reunification advanced by President Kim Il Sung as the basic method for the reunification of the home country.

The Pak Jung Hi fascist clique approved the north-south joint statement and pledged before the Korean nation that they would remain true to it. As soon as this statement was published, they completely violated this statement, clamouring, "We cannot stake our destiny on a few sheets of paper nor can we trust it" and "People should not pin any hopes on the north-south joint statement."

Bid for U.S. Presence; UN Called Not "Outside Forces"

The Pak Jung Hi clique negated the principle of independence that Korea's reunification should be achieved by the Korean people themselves without reliance upon outside forces or without their interference.

The south Korean authorities said at the north-south high-ranking talks that they would not become the stooges of the U.S. and Japan. As soon as they left the meeting place, they jabbered that the UN was not an outside force.

Li Hu Rak, who signed the north-south joint statement for the south Korean side, shamelessly raved at a press conference given the day after this statement was published that they did not think the UN forces to be outside forces.

Kim Jong Pil the traitor said in an official speech in the south Korean "national assembly" that the "government" didn't regard the UN as an outside force and that the UN troops and the UN Commission for Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea stationed in the "ROK" were not outside forces.

Pak Jung Hi said that he would endeavour for continued presence of the U.S. army through negotiations with the U.S. This discloses his heinous intention to perpetuate the occupation of south Korea by the U.S. imperialists.

The south Korean authorities have no intention to expel from south Korea the aggressive U.S. troops which are trampling underfoot the right of the Korean people to national self-determination and inflicting countless hardships on the south Korean people. They go the length of declaring that the U.S. troops should remain in south Korea in order to defend south Korea from the groundless threat of "southward invasion."

This clearly shows us the fact that the Pak Jung Hi clique are making desperate efforts to shore up their anti-popular fascist rule at bayonet point and to put into practice their intention to realize "reunification through prevailing-over-communism".

The Pak Jung Hi gangsters pay attention to the reinvasion of south Korea by the Japanese militarists, violating the principle of independence to perpetuate occupation of south Korea by the U.S. imperialists.

The south Korean authorities told the DPRK side that "blood is thicker than water" and the Japanese militarists that "ideas are deeper than blood." They went the length of saying "Let's conspire with each other as we consider the Japanese militarists our best friends."

The Pak Jung Hi scoundrels are intensifying their collusion with the Japanese militarists politically, economically and militarily and have converted south Korea into a dependency of the U.S. and Japan.

Frantic War Provocation in Name of "National Security"

The Pak Jung Hi clique completely violated the principle of national reunification that reunification should be promoted by peaceful means, without reliance upon armed action against each other.

They are not interested in achieving national reunification by peaceful means, and are stepping up the armament race and war preparations with added frenzy and aggravating tension, saying that they should "build up real strength" in order to get the "upper hand in strength" for "confrontation in the dialogue" with the DPRK side, and that modern warfare needs blitzkrieg operations.

Pak Jung Hi prattled that the main factor for "paving the way to reunification" was "the strengthening of defence power, cultivation of national strength and increased consciousness of national security."

After publication of the north-south joint statement, Pak Jung Hi the warmaniac received from the U.S. boss highly efficient naval vessels of the latest type, guided missiles for warships, a large number of offensive weapons, highly efficient fighter-bombers and "solid fuel rocket motors" to be used for strategic weapons and are trying to increase their military strength.

The south Korean fascist clique are stepping up war preparations against the DPRK in a desperate attempt to create a wartime atmosphere. Particularly, they are clamouring about "national mobilization" and on the need to put south Korea on a "round-the-clock wartime footing" against the groundless "threat from north Korea."

The warmaniacs are leaving no stone unturned to carry out the "5-year plan for the modernization of the south Korean army" in order to increase their armed forces, while deploying a large number of military equipment throughout south Korea. In addition, they have formed "civil defence corps" and "students defense corps" so as to mobilize the south Korean people as cannon fodder, thus turning south Korea into a vast "military camp."

The south Korean fascist rascals are deliberately aggravating tensions by launching war exercises against the DPRK in conspiracy with the U.S. imperialists.

The Pak Jung Hi hangmen conducted in October 1972 "Operation Golden Dragon", "Operation Yellow Dragon" and "Operation Capstan Dragon", not content with the "joint south Korea-U.S. naval amphibious transport exercise" called "Operation Focus Retina."

Cases of military provocations and all forms of violations of the Armistice Agreement committed by the Pak Jung Hi warmaniacs in 14 months till September 3, 1973, after the publication of the north-south joint statement on July 4, 1972, numbered over 18,100,—82 cases of aircraft infiltration, 8 cases of ship infiltration, 246 cases of shell and bullet firing, and 5,562 cases of introduction of different types of heavy and automatic weapons into the Demilitarized Zone.

The south Korean fascist clique intensified between March and April this year provocative war exercise din—the joint air raid and nosedive operation, "Operation Yellow Dragon" and the "joint south Korea-U.S. naval amphibious mobile exercise" called "Maulex." These war provocation manoeuvres resulted in aggravating the danger of war.

All these facts show that the United States and her stooges, Pak Jung Hi and his aides, are the very obstacles blocking the peaceful reunification of Korea and aggravating tension and that there exists a threat of northward aggression from the south, not a "threat of southward aggression" from the north.

Due to the reckless new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, the danger of war is growing day by day in Korea and a grave difficulty lies in the way of national reunification.

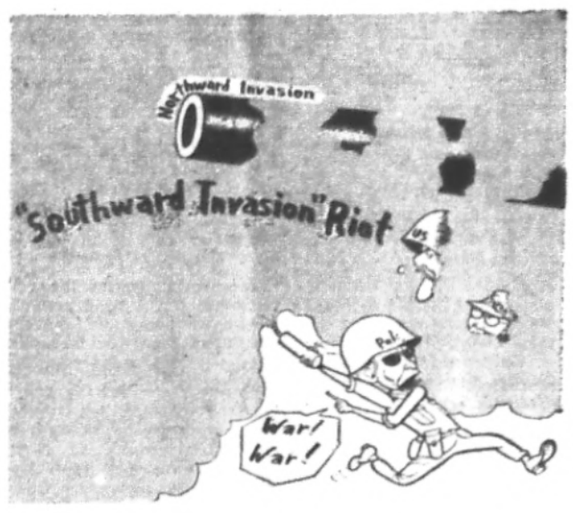
"Anti-Communist" Row in Guise of "National Harmony"

The Pak Jung Hi clique have completely trampled down on the principle of great national unity.

The puppet clique, even after pledging that they would achieve great national unity transcending the differences in ideologies, ideals and systems, started the frantic "anti-communist" racket, slandering and opposing the DPRK, and declaring that they could find no reason or ground for revising the "anti-communist law" and the "national security law."

The puppet clique, who, even before the ink of signature on the north-south joint statement dried, punished and butchered south Korean patriots on the trumped-up charges of violation of the "anti-communist law" or other similar laws, are clamoring about the necessity of "anti-communism in action" instead of "moral anti-communism" and are further intensifying fascist suppression while holding a series of "anti-communist meetings."

Worse still, the Pak "regime" went so far as to declare, "We cannot live with communists," and "We cannot regard the communists as our compatriots."



By carrying a false propaganda that a system must be established in preparation for reunification and declaring not only a "state of emergency" but an "emergency martial law", they established the so-called "yushin (revitalized) system" designed to maintain Pak's dictatorship and help them pursue their war policy and splitting maneuvers.

The traitorous Pak Jung Hi, in a special statement, June 23, 1973, proposing separate UN membership of the north and south, went so far as to declare a policy aimed at internationally legalizing the division of the country and maintaining it for ever.

Besides, after that, the traitorous "regime", proposing a non-aggression pact between the north and south, foolishly aimed to legalize the U.S. troops' occupation of south Korea, the colonial, military fascist system and the national division.

This is not all. The Pak clique are spreading fascist suppression not only at home but overseas. The "Kim Dae Jung kidnapping case" is one such example. Kim Dae Jung, former "presidential" candidate, was kidnapped from Tokyo, Japan. At home, they imprison and savagely repress many patriotic democrats, youth and students who fight for the democratization of the south Korean society.

All these facts clearly prove that the Pak Jung Hi clique have neglected the north-south joint statement since the beginning and brought the north-south dialogue to disruption.

Thus, while signing the north-south joint statement on the one hand, the Pak clique, on the other hand, trampled down on the three principles for national reunification, negating one by one the agreements in the statement, and while calling for promotion of north-south talks, they have disrupted the dialogue to keep the national division fixed and are plotting to create "two Koreas."

These acts are backed and directed by the U.S. imperialists.

As soon as the dialogue between the north and south started after the publication of the north-south joint statement, the U.S. imperialists said on the one hand that they would "support" and "welcome" the statement and on the other declared that the dialogue must be backed up by "strength", and urged the Pak puppet clique to pave the way for "confrontation" and "competition", for the disruption of the talks, openly hatching a criminal plot to create "two Koreas".

Today, the north-south dialogue is deadlocked and a graver difficulty has been created in the solution of the question of Korea's reunification. This is entirely due to the unpardonable criminal maneuvers of the U.S. imperialists.

The U.S. imperialists are the very ringleaders who, manipulating the Pak clique, are trampling underfoot the north-south joint statement and hampering Korea's reunification.

Today the U.S. imperialists and their puppet Pak Jung Hi clique, trying to conceal their nature, are carrying on a false propaganda that the DPRK side must be blamed for failure to implement the agreements in the north-south joint statement and for the suspension of the dialogue.

But they must know that no one in the world would be deceived by their foolish maneuvers.

DPRK Microbiological Institute Comments on Epidemic Hemorrhagic Fever in South Korea

PYONGYANG, June 25 (KCNA) —The Institute of Microbiological Disease under the Academy of Medical Science of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea in an article published recently notes that the artificial outbreak of epidemic hemorrhagic fever in south Korea was a preliminary operation of bacteriological warfare conducted by the U.S. imperialists as part of their nuclear strategy.

The institute published in the June 23 issue of Tongil Sinbo, an independent paper, an article based on a study of this disease which widely spread in the whole area of south Korea last year, affecting a large number of people and taking a heavy toll of human lives, and is still prevalent there.

On the basis of a comprehensive analysis of epidemiological, clinical and etiological data of epidemic hemorrhagic fever and of a historical review of the barbarous bacteriological warfare perpetrated by the U.S. imperialists, the article proves that this disease is a product of the thrice-cursed criminal act of U.S. imperialism.

The article says that the epidemic hemorrhagic fever which broke out explosively in all areas of south Korea has epidemiological characteristics distinct from those of the old epidemic hemorrhagic fever which sporadically broke out in separate areas of south Korea as a consequence of the past Korean War of aggression unleashed by U.S. imperialism.

The massive fulminic outbreak of this disease almost simultaneously in a very brief period in the broad areas of south Korea is hardly possible under natural conditions, it notes, and stresses:

Judging from the fact that epidemic hemorrhagic fever widely prevalent in south Korea is a very terrible disease with a high death rate and its clinical manifestations are marked by acute pneumonia, serious lung bleeding and the failure of other respiratory organs and non-stepwise course, it can be concluded that the disease now prevailing in south Korea is not the old epidemic hemorrhagic fever persisting in a limited area of south Korea.

It is impossible that the etiological agent which has caused a disease with definite clinical manifestations for more than 20 years from the period of the Korean War should cause a sudden natural change all over south Korea, the article notes, and says:

This fact tells that the "Korea virus" is not a natural one but an artificially nursed one and is a new, very virulent etiological agent.

Exposing the crime of the U.S. imperialists in using the successes of modern biology not for the promotion of the wellbeing of mankind and the betterment of the people's living but for the development of bacteriological weapons to massacre people in pursuance of their aggressive ends, the article goes on:

The etiological agent of "varied epidemic hemorrhagic fever" which spread extensively in all areas of south Korea last year and has not yet subsided is a hybrid cultured by crossbreeding the etiological agent causing epidemic hemorrhagic fever or a similar disease with the respiratory virus causing an airborne epidemic. It is not a natural virus but an artificially bred virus—a new germ weapon.

To confirm the efficiency of the new bacteriological weapon, a new etiological agent nursed with the help of modern science, the U.S. imperialists conducted a large-scale test in spreading the etiological agent among the south Korean people under the guise of the natural outbreak of an epidemic —a preliminary operation of bacteriological warfare.

Acting on orders from the U.S. imperialists, the research group of virus institute, the Medical College of Koryo University, found this hybrid nursed and spread by them in the lungs and kidneys of field mice and named this new etiological agent the "Korea virus".

A general examination of all the epidemiological, clinical and etiological analyses of this disease proves that the etiological agent of epidemic hemorrhagic fever spreading in south Korea is an artificially varied virus to cause the symptoms of the former epidemic hemorrhagic fever and those of virus-caused pneumonia.

The research group of the virus institute, the Medical College of Koryo University, which conducted the study under the direction of a U.S.-educated south Korean scientist, entrusted and financed by the U.S. department of army, made no mention of the old hemorrhagic fever. This is designed to cover up the difference between the old hemorrhagic fever and the new one and thus keep the secret of the "Korea virus" in the dark.

The research group did not clarify the course of infection of the disease either. It only said that field mice are the reservoir host of the virus but gave no view on the clinical manifestations distinct from the old ones.

The field mice may cause a disease among people but this does not mean that they are the source of a disease affecting people, the article remarks.

Why, then, have the field mice been affected by this etiological agent and why are the clinical manifestations of the new epidemic hemorrhagic fever quite different from the old ones? The article queries, and goes on:

As already seen, the new etiological agent of hemorrhagic fever cultured by U.S. imperialism is a hybrid of the virus causing hemorrhagic fever and the respiratory virus causing acute pneumonia after attacking the lung through air.

This clarifies the course of infection of the etiological agent of hemorrhagic fever and confirms that the respiratory infection is the main form of infection.

The method of spreading bacteriological weapons now used by the U.S. imperialists is not the indirect method through transmissible arthropod as used in the period of the past Korean War but the direct airborne method, which makes it difficult to find the traces of the use of bacteriological weapons.

Noting that the fulminic prevalence of hemorrhagic fever is possible only through the artificial spread of the etiological agent, that is, the spread through air, the article says:

The virus sprinkled in the paddy fields by the air-borne method affects the field mice and spreads among rats, expanding the area affected by the virus.

The infection circle formed by the new etiological agent through this course has been consolidated and fixed, and causes the terrible disease in south Korea.

The article exposes that the occurrence of epidemic hemorrhagic fever was that of artificial epidemic disease by the new etiological agent artificially developed, the method of spreading and the course of infection, that is, the experiment of a new bacteriological weapon for the provocation of a new Korean war.

The infection circle of epidemic hemorrhagic fever formed after the experiment of a new bacteriological weapon is part of the nuclear strategy, the genocide strategy of U.S. imperialism, designed to massacre the Korean people in a new war of aggression in Korea, the article says, and adds:

The study of the "Korea virus" by the research group of the virus institute, the Medical College of Koryo University, is closely linked with the nuclear strategy of U.S. imperialism.

Referring to the military purpose pursued by the U.S. imperialists in entrusting the study of epidemic hemorrhagic fever to the research group of the virus institute, the article continues:

It is to investigate the effect of the experiment of bacteriological weapon, a new varied virus, under the guise of natural occurrence of epidemic disease, without the participation of the U.S. imperialist aggression troops themselves, and another purpose is to create the infection circle of the new epidemic disease in south Korea so that south Korean scientists may isolate the "Korea virus", varied etiological agent, to develop it into a more powerful bacteriological weapon.

It is also designed to use south Korean scientists effectively in preparations for bacteriological warfare so that the Pak Jung Hi clique of traitors may recklessly use bacteriological weapons in a new war of aggression in Korea and massacre people.

Pointing out that to conceal the secret of the "Korea virus" is to deceive the conscience of scientists and delude and betray the nation and is an act of self-destruction serving the aggressors and power, the article stresses:

We, in the name of science and the nation, solemnly call upon all the south Korean conscientious scientists who love the fellow countrymen and the nation to prevent the national calamity by sharply exposing with the conscience of scientists that the occurrence of hemorrhagic fever bringing people death and fear is an experiment of a terrible etiological agent, a bacteriological weapon made by the U.S. imperialists to massacre other nations, that the south Korean people have become the object of its experiment and the Pak Jung Hi gang of traitors is colluding with the U.S. imperialists.

The U.S. use of bacteriological weapons in the Korean War was in total violation of international law. Shown here are a statement written by a U.S. air force lieutenant who was taken prisoner while dropping bacteriological bombs (above) and a confession by a U.S. pilot (below).

This photo shows vermin of all descriptions airdropped by the U.S. Bacteriological weapons are being massproduced in the U.S.

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